BIOL 101  
**Principles and Methods of Biology**  
3 Credit Hours  
This course is an introduction to cell biology, genetics, development, ecology and evolution.

BIOL 110  
**Fundamentals of Biology**  
3 Credit Hours  
This course is designed to strengthen declared Biology majors who enter with a science ACT score of less than 21 and demonstrate a weakness in math. Content includes study techniques, nature of science, scientific method, the metric system, biochemistry, the cell, and basic laboratory techniques. This course is not open to the general student body. Students will be placed into this course by advising and must earn a grade of C or better in this course before beginning the General Biology sequence (BIOL 111/112).

BIOL 111  
**General Biology I**  
5 Credit Hours  
**Pre/Corequisite:** E (RQ) BIOLB-111  
This course is an introduction to the principles of biological systems. Structural organization and functional interactions are studied at cellular, organismal and population levels. General Biology is a two-semester course designed for students majoring in biological sciences. Biology majors must pass both BIOL 111 and 112 with a C or better to enroll in courses for which 111 and 112 are prerequisites. Lecture 3, Discussion and Laboratory 3.

BIOL 112  
**General Biology II**  
5 Credit Hours  
**Pre/Corequisite:** E (RQ) BIOLB-112  
See previous description for General Biology I. Lecture 3, Discussion and Laboratory 3.

BIOL 117  
**Exercise Physiology**  
3 Credit Hours  
This course is a study of the physiological factors affecting human performance during exercise. Course includes lectures, laboratories and discussions. Offered fall.

BIOL 124  
**Physiology of Aging**  
3 Credit Hours  
In this course the physiological changes that occur in the aging process are addressed with emphasis on learning for the student who is not previously trained in the physiological sciences; includes information on appropriate exercise, nutrition and ways to minimize problems for the elderly.

BIOL 150  
**Special Topics in Biology**  
1 to 3 Credit Hours  
This course includes topics not regularly scheduled and not covered in other courses. Approval of department required.

BIOL 200  
**Human Biology**  
3 Credit Hours  
**Pre/Corequisite:** E (RM) BIOLB-200  
Human anatomy and physiology are studied from a life-cycle perspective. Contemporary topics related to health, disease, nutrition and human ecology are included.

BIOLB 200  
**Human Biology Lab**  
1 Credit Hour  
**Pre/Corequisite:** E (RM) BIOL-200  
This is an optional lab that complements the topics covered in BIOL 200. It may be taken concurrent with or after taking BIOL 200. Laboratory 2.

BIOL 201  
**Contemporary Women Scientists**  
3 Credit Hours  
This course focuses on the integration of several fields of science, the significance of these fields in contemporary life, and some women scientists who made notable contributions to those fields. Offered spring.

BIOL 202  
**Human Anatomy**  
4 Credit Hours  
**Pre/Corequisite:** E (RQ) BIOLB-202  
Study of the structures of the human body. A human cadaver is used in the laboratory component. Biology majors on the General Biology track may use this course as an elective. Students on the Pre-Health track may substitute this course for BIOL 220. Biology majors must have completed BIOL 111 and 112 with a C or better. Lecture 4, Laboratory 3.

BIOL 203  
**Human Physiology**  
4 Credit Hours  
**Pre/Corequisite:** P (RQ) BIOL-202 or BIOL-220, E: BIOLB-203 (RQ)  
Study of the general principles that underlie the functions of organisms with special reference to humans. Biology majors on the General Biology track may use this course as an elective. Students on the Pre-Health track may substitute this course for BIOL 320. Biology majors must have completed BIOL 111 and 112 with a C or better. Lecture 3, Laboratory 2.

BIOL 206  
**Microbiology**  
4 Credit Hours  
**Pre/Corequisite:** E (RQ) BIOLB-206  
This course is a non-major course that deals with the basic structure and functions of bacteria, protozoa, fungi, viruses, and parasitic worms with the emphasis on pathogenic mechanisms. In addition, basic immunology is studied. Biology majors interested in this field should register for BIOL 306. Lecture 3, Laboratory 2.
BIOL 207
Nutrition
3 Credit Hours
A study of the application of the science of nutrition to human need. Attention is given to the nutrient content of foods, optimum diets throughout the life cycle, major nutrition problems in our society and the world, efforts to protect the food supply and some common diseases that require special nutritional treatment. Offered spring.

BIOL 208
Natural History of Great Lakes Region
3 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: E (RM) Biology majors must take BIOLB-208
This course covers the geologic and climatic history of the region, as well as its rich biological heritage. Several field trips and an independent exercise at the Field Museum, Peggy Notebaert Museum or Shedd Aquarium are required. Biology majors taking this course must concurrently take the lab. Saturday field trips. Offered fall.

BIOLB 208
Natural History of the Great Lakes Laboratory
1 Credit Hour
Pre/Corequisite: E (RQ) BIOL-208
Required for Biology majors and Environmental and Sustainability Studies minors concurrently taking BIOL 208. Laboratory. Offered spring.

BIOL 212
Histotechniques
3 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better or consent of instructor
This is a laboratory course designed to introduce the student to the principles and techniques utilized in preparation of animal tissues for microscopic examination. Laboratory and discussion. Offered spring alternate years.

BIOL 213
Interactions in Environment
3 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: E (RM) Biology majors must take BIOLB-213
This combined majors/non-majors course explores how organisms interact with each other and their non-living environment. Special emphasis is placed on examining human influences on these systems and the global environment. Majors must take the lab. Offered during spring semester.

BIOLB 213
Interactions Environment Lab
1 Credit Hour
Pre/Corequisite: E (RQ) BIOL-213
Required for Biology majors and Environmental and Sustainability Studies minors concurrently taking BIOL 213. Laboratory. 3. Offered spring.

BIOL 214
Natural History of the Vertebrates
3 Credit Hours
This team-taught lecture course incorporates hands on examination allowing students to learn characteristics of the vertebrate groups and the basic methodology for identifying them. This course has been designed to accommodate both Biology majors and interested non-majors. Education students as well as a perfect Continuing Education course for the veteran teacher. A small fee will be assessed to support the "hands-on" lab component. For students interested in a more complete lab experience, BIOLB 214 Natural History of the Vertebrates Lab - Field Experience, taught during the summer, is recommended. Offered spring semester.

BIOLB 214
Natural History of the Vertebrates Lab
1 Credit Hour
This lab course is a team-taught, total immersion field course where students will be able to take advantage of the wide variety of habitats at the Reis Biological Station located in the foothills of the Missouri Ozarks that include: prairie, forest, ponds, lakes, waterways and caves. For one week, students will hike, canoe, and bird watch; locate, examine and identify any number of fish, amphibians, reptiles, and small mammals. While this field experience is meant to be a companion to BIOL 214 Natural History of the Vertebrates, it can be taken by itself. There is an associated fee that covers all trip expenses (travel, lodging, food, canoes and scheduled events). Offered summer term.

BIOL 215
Wildlife Conservation
3 Credit Hours
Introduces students to the fundamental concepts of wildlife management and its purposes, covers relevant ecological & biological principles as well as human dimensions of wildlife management.

BIOL 220
Human and Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates
5 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better, E: BIOLB-220 (RQ)
This course is an anatomical study of selected vertebrate types, including humans. The laboratory component includes human cadavers, lampreys and sharks. Offered fall. Lecture 3, Laboratory 3.

BIOL 221
Pathogenic Microbiology
3 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-111 BIOL-112 with a C or better
This course will focus on a variety of pathogenic microorganisms and will include an introduction to the components and functions of the immune system. Students will study diseases caused by pathogens as well as transmission, symptoms, treatment, prevention, origin and incidence. Offered spring term in alternate years.
BIOL 230  
**Invertebrate Biology**  
4 Credit Hours  
*Pre/Corequisite:* P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better, E: BIOLB-230 (RQ)  
The course takes a functional approach to the phylogeny, ecology and economic importance of invertebrates. The laboratory component will include trips to the Field Museum and Shedd Aquarium, as well as local nature preserves. Lecture 3, Laboratory 3. Offered spring alternate years.

BIOL 231  
**Exploring Medicine**  
3 Credit Hours  
Junior standing and a minimum GPA of 3.2 required. Permission to register is by petition. This hybrid course is for students interested in the health professions, specifically students seeking a career as a medical doctor, doctor of osteopathy, physician assistant, and nurse practitioner. Students will study various systems of the body and learn the pathophysiology and treatment of a variety of human diseases and conditions. The course will help students to see the relevance of basic sciences to the health professions, to be better prepared for the MCAT and medical school, and to be one step ahead in their decision to pursue a career in medicine.

BIOL 240  
**Developmental Biology**  
4 Credit Hours  
*Pre/Corequisite:* P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better, E: BIOLB-240 (RQ)  
This course is designed to chronologically detail the developmental processes of various animal models from conception to birth. Lecture 3, Laboratory 2. Offered fall alternate years.

BIOL 250  
**Special Topics**  
1 to 4 Credit Hours  
This course is a formal study of topics not considered in other listed courses. It is offered by member institutions of ACCA. Approval of the department is required.

BIOL 300  
**Genetics**  
4 Credit Hours  
*Pre/Corequisite:* P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better junior or senior status, E: BIOLB-300 (RQ)  
This course is a study of inheritance from molecular, cellular, organismal and population perspectives. Lecture 3, Laboratory 2. Offered spring.

BIOL 301  
**Genome Biology**  
4 Credit Hours  
*Pre/Corequisite:* P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better  
The study of genomics with an emphasis on hypothesis driven inquiry and the shifting paradigm in genetics facilitated by emerging technologies that allow the gathering and analysis of vast amounts of DNA and other molecular data. Offered fall.

BIOL 302  
**Molecular Biology Techniques**  
3 Credit Hours  
*Pre/Corequisite:* P (RQ) BIOL-111 BIOL-112 CHEM-111 CHEM-112  
Additional support courses CHEM 251 or CHEM 209 are recommended but not required. This course (laboratory and discussion) is designed to introduce students to the principles and laboratory utilized in the molecular analysis of proteins and nucleic acids including: isolation and quantification of DNA, RNA and protein, electrophoretic gel systems and colorimetric detection methods; Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) recombinant DNA and restriction enzyme methodology, and bioinformatics analysis. Offered spring term in alternate years.

BIOL 303  
**Biostatistics**  
3 Credit Hours  
*Pre/Corequisite:* P (RQ) BIOL 111 with a C or better BIOL 112 with a C or better PSYCH-101 MATH-112 MATH-113 or MATH-201  
This course is an introduction to fundamental concepts and techniques of descriptive and inferential statistics for application to the planning and evaluation of studies in biology and allied fields.

BIOL 305  
**Cell Biology**  
5 Credit Hours  
*Pre/Corequisite:* P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better CHEM-111 CHEM-112 CHEM-209 or CHEM 251, E: BIOLB-305 (RQ)  
This course is a study of the structural and functional aspects of the cell with emphasis on membranes and the cell surface, cellular energetics, cell motility, cell synthesis and growth, cell divisions and cell origins. Lecture 3, Laboratory 3. Offered spring.

BIOL 306  
**General Microbiology**  
4 Credit Hours  
*Pre/Corequisite:* P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better  
This course is for majors dealing with the structure and functions of bacteria, protozoa, fungi and viruses. Immunology, environmental and applied microbiology will be included. Lecture 3, Laboratory 3. Offered fall.

BIOL 308  
**Histology**  
4 Credit Hours  
*Pre/Corequisite:* P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better, E: BIOL-220 or BIOL-202 (RQ)  
This course is designed to enable the student to understand the microscopic anatomy of cells and their products, how cells form tissues and how tissues are then incorporated into larger structures (i.e. organs). Offered fall alternate years.
BIOLB 308
Histology Lab
0 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOLB-111 BIOLB-112

BIOL 310
Animal Behavior
4 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better and junior or senior status, E: BIOLB-310 (RQ)
This course examines the behavior of animals from multiple biological perspectives by integrating genetics, physiology, ecology and evolution. The laboratory complements lecture with exercises and discussions based on these perspectives. Lecture 3, Laboratory 3. Offered fall.

BIOL 312
Plant Diversity and Adaptation
4 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better, E: BIOLB-312 (RQ)
This course focuses on the study of plant diversity with an emphasis on how plants have met various environmental challenges through adaptations in their morphology, anatomy, modes of reproduction, and basic physiological and molecular mechanisms. Lecture 3, Laboratory 3. Offered spring alternate years.

BIOL 318
Ecology
5 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better and junior or senior status, E: BIOLB-318 (RQ)
This course is the scientific study of how organisms interact with their non-living environment and with other organisms. The emphasis is on ecological concepts and methodology. The laboratory component and field trips focus on experimentation and observation, along with data analysis and interpretation. Two required Saturday field trips. Lecture 3, Laboratory 4. Offered fall.

BIOL 320
Human and Comparative Physiology
4 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-220 CHEM-111, E: BIOLB-320 (RQ)
This course is a comparative study of the physiological functions and adaptations of vertebrates, including humans. Lecture 3, Laboratory 2. Offered spring.

BIOL 329
Hormones and Behavior
3 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better PSYCH-101
Taught from a comparative perspective, this course includes examples of hormone behavior interactions in a variety of organisms. In this course animal data will be related to human development, physiology and ultimately human behavior. Offered spring.

BIOL 330
Cadaver Dissection
1 Credit Hour
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-202 or BIOL-220 with a B or better consent of instructor
This course involves the study of human gross anatomy by dissecting a human cadaver. Offered in the interim between fall and spring terms.

BIOL 333
Evolution
4 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better, E: BIOLB-333 (RQ)
Included are the historical developments of evolutionary theory, macroevolution, and the evolutionary history of some representative plant and animal lineages. Course includes field trips and some laboratory exercises that make use of local natural areas and The Field Museum. Lecture 3, Laboratory 3. Offered spring alternate years.

BIOL 341
Neuroscience
4 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-111 with a C or better BIOL-112 with a C or better, E: BIOLB-341 (RQ)
This course investigates the neural processes involved in organisms' perception of themselves and their surroundings, ability to learn, remember and forget and to reason. Basic neuroscience research investigates these mysteries and is the basis of this course. Lecture 3, Laboratory 2. Offered fall.

BIOL 350
Special Topics
1 to 3 Credit Hours
Formal study of topics not considered in other listed courses. Courses offered by member institutions of ACCA. Approval of the department is required.

BIOL 351
Lab and Field Research I
1 to 2 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-351 consent of mentor
This course includes individual laboratory or field research, including literature search on a problem in biology. Prerequisite: biology major with junior or senior status and consent of the faculty mentor.

BIOL 352
Lab and Field Research II
1 to 2 Credit Hours
Pre/Corequisite: P (RQ) BIOL-351 consent of mentor
This course includes individual laboratory or field research on a problem in biology.
BIOL 353  
**Independent Study**  
1 to 3 Credit Hours  
This course is an informal study of advanced topics in biology on a tutorial basis. Prerequisite: biology major with junior or senior status and consent of the faculty mentor.

BIOL 355  
**Senior Seminar**  
1 Credit Hour  
This course is a review of current literature in biology through discussion and presentations. Prerequisite: biology major with senior status.

BIOL 372  
**Methods of Teaching Biology in Middle And Secondary Schools**  
3 Credit Hours  
This course covers the principles, methods and materials of teaching biology at the middle school and secondary level. Level 2 education course: Requires admission to the Education department. Classroom and field experiences. 30 clinical hours. Offered fall.